

**Grammar**

Masculine nouns in singular and plural.  
 Adjectival position.  
 Adjectival agreement.  
 Verb LLAMARSE (name) *se llama* in the 3rd person singular.  
 Verb TENER (to have) *tiene* in the 3rd person singular.  
 Verb SER-ESTAR (to be) *es-está* in the 3rd person singular.  
 Personal pronouns ÉL-ELLA (he-she).

**Culture**

**Joaquín Sorolla** Those who have traveled to Spain may have noted the intensity of its light. One of the greatest artists to capture this was Joaquín Sorolla y Bastida (1863-1923). Born in the coastal city of Valencia, Sorolla is best known for his depictions of beach and water scenes. But he was also proficient in portraiture and landscape painting.

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**Making plurals**

Ending in a vowel a e i o u Add s

Ending in a consonant Add es

Ending in Z Take off Z add ces

**Key Sounds**

l ñ rr j z

ll In ELLA (she), llama (is called).

ñ In CASTAÑO (brown hair) and PEQUEÑO (small)

rr In PELIRROJO (red hair) and MARRONES (brown in plural).

j In PELIRROJO (red hair) and OJOS (eyes).

z In AZUL (blue) and FELIZ (happy).

**Adjectives rules**

- The adjectives go after the noun or the verb.
- If the noun is FEMININE and the adjective that describes the noun ends in -O, change it into and -A
- If the noun is plural. The adjective is in plural too. Apply the rules for plurals.



Ella se llama Mirabel. Ella es alta. Ella está feliz.  
 Her name is Mirabel. She is tall. She is happy.



Él se llama Bruno. Él es alto. Él está triste.  
 His name is Bruno. He is tall. He is sad.

**Key Vocabulary**

Spanish	English	Spanish	English
<b>Él tiene</b> <b>Ella tiene</b> <b>Él es - Él está</b> <b>Ella es - ella está</b>	<i>He has</i> <i>She has</i> <i>He is</i> <i>She is</i>	<b>Pequeño- a</b> <b>Grande</b> <b>Alto- a</b> <b>Feliz</b> <b>Triste</b> <b>Contento - a</b> <b>Enfadado - a</b>	<i>Small</i> <i>Big</i> <i>Tall</i> <i>Happy</i> <i>Sad</i> <i>Glad</i> <i>Upset</i>
<b>El pelo</b> <b>Pelo castaño</b> <b>Pelo pelirrojo</b> <b>Pelo rubio</b> <b>Pelo moreno</b> <b>Pelo blanco</b>	<i>Hair</i> <i>Brown hair</i> <i>Red hair</i> <i>Blond hair</i> <i>Black hair</i> <i>White hair</i>	<b>¿Quién?</b> <b>Se llama</b>	<i>Who?</i> <i>His-her name is</i>
<b>Los ojos</b> <b>Ojos azules</b> <b>Ojos verdes</b> <b>Ojos marrones</b> <b>Ojos negros</b>	<i>Eyes</i> <i>Blue eyes</i> <i>Green eyes</i> <i>Brown eyes</i> <i>Black eyes</i>		

